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## جامعة نايف العربية للعلوم الأمنية



Naif Arab University for Security Sciences

كلية الدراسات العليا

قسم: العلوم الاجتماعية

#### إجازة رسالة علمية في صيغتها النهائية

الرقم الأكاديمي: ٢٨٠٤٣٨

الاسم: سلطان عائض مفرح العصيمي

الدرجة العلمية : ماجستيري العلوم الاجتماعية التخصص: الرعاية والصحة النفسية عنوان الرسالة: إدمان الانترنت وعلاقته بالتوافق النفسي -الاجتماعي

تاريخ المناقشة: ١٤٣١/٠٦/٢٦ هـ الموافق ٢٠١٠/٠٦/٥٩

تمت مناقشة الرسالة وأوصت اللجنة بإجازتها كمتطلب تكميلي للحصول على درجة الماجستير في . العلوم الاجتماعية التخصص: الرعاية والصحة النفسية

والله الموفق ،،،،

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة:

١-أ. د / منير حسن جمال خليل حرار حسن جمال خليل حرار حسن جمال خليل حرار حسن عضواً
 ٢-أ. د / عبدالرحمن بن إبراهيم الشاعر حسواً
 ٣- المقدم . د / عبدالله بن سعيد فاهد بني علي عضواً

رئيس القسم القسم الإسم المراكم الإسم المراكم الإسم المراكم المراكم التوقيع المراكم المراكم التاريخ المراكم المركم المركم المركم المراكم المركم المراكم المراكم المراكم المراكم المراكم المراك

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## جامعة نايف العربية للعلوم الأمنية Naif Arab University For Security Sciences

#### **College of Graduate Studies**

**Department: Social Sciences** 

#### Thesis Abstract

**Study Title**: Internet addiction, and Its Relationship to Psychosocial-Social Adjustment among the Secondary School Students in Riyadh

Student: Sultan Aid Murfreeh Al-Osaimi

**Advisor**: Prof. Dr. Monir Hasan Gemal

**Study Problem**: The Problem of the study was identified to answer the following main question: What is the relationship between Internet addiction and social psychological adjustment among high school students in Riyadh?

**Study Population**: The population of the study of public high school students for the academic year 1430 - 1431 H secondary schools in Riyadh. The study was applied on a sample of (N=350) students; including (N=85) second secondary legitimate, and (N=102) second secondary natural, and (N=75) third secondary legitimate, and (N=88) third secondary natural.

**Study Methodology:** The study adopted the descriptive approach.

#### **Main Results:**

- (1) There is a statistical significant negative correlation at the level (0.01) between the total score of the scale of Internet addiction, and the total score of the social psychological adjustment.
- (2) There are statistical significant differences at level (0.01) between the means scores of Internet addicted and Internet non-addicts secondary school students in the psychological and social adjustment in favor of non-Internet addicts
- (3) There are statistical significant differences at level (0.01) between the means of students in sections legitimate and natural in the dimensions scale of Internet in favor of legitimate students.

#### **Main Recommendations:**

The study recommended the need to strengthen state control in the Internet and aired sites for young people from legislative and executive institutions, and the need for training programs for secondary school students in Saudi Arabia, parents, teachers aim to educate them about the adverse effects subsequent to the excessive use of the Internet, and the need to interest the holding of remedial programs for students addicts Internet in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia aims to rid them of their addiction to, and problems arising from excessive use of it, and to integrate in real life, and increase the real social relations.

## إهداء

- الله أعز الناس وأقربهم إلى قلبي إلى والدتي العزيزة ووالدي العزيز اللذان كانا عوناً وسنداً لي ، وكان لدعائهما المبارك أعظم الأثر في تسيير سفينة البحث حتى ترسو على هذه الصورة.
- □ إلى من ساندتني وخطت معي خطواتي، ويسرت لي الصعاب؛ إلى زوجتي العزيزة التي تحملت الكثير وعانت، ووقوفي في هذا المكان ماكان ليحدث لولا تشجيعها المستمر لي.
- □ إلى زهراتي وفلذات كبدي؛ ولدي العزيز وابنتي العزيزة. .اللذان حرما منى طيلة الفترة التي قضيتها في إعداد هذا البحث.
- □ إلى أساتذتي وأهل الفضل عليّ الذين غمروني بالحب والتقدير والنصيحة والتوجيه والإرشاد.

إلى كل هؤلاء أهديهم هذا العمل المتواضع؛ سائلاً الله العلى التقدير أن ينفعنا به ويمدنا بتوفيقه.

# شكر وتقدير

لك اللهم عز وجل أسجد خاشعاً، شاكراً فضلك على إتمام هذا الجهد المتواضع؛ فشكراً لله شكر الحامدين، وحمداً لله حمد الشاكرين مقدماً آيات الحب والتقدير والوفاء والعرفان بالجميل لكل من تعلمت على يديه.

و لا يملك الباحث في هذا المقام، إلا أن يتقدم بخالص شكره وتقديره لجامعة نايف العربية للعلوم الأمنية، وأخص بالشكر صاحب السمو الملكي الأمير نايف بن عبد العزيز رئيس المجلس الأعلى للجامعة، ومعالي الأستاذ الدكتور عبد العزيز بن صقر الغامدي رئيس الجامعة؛ لما قدمه من جهد ملموس في تطوير برامج الدراسات العليا بالجامعة، والشكر موصول إلى سعادة عميد كلية الدراسات العليا الأستاذ الدكتور عامر خضير الكبيسي، والأستاذ الدكتور رئيس قسم العلوم الاجتماعية، وأعضاء هيئة التدريس بالكلية؛ لما بذلوه من جهود من أجل وصول الجامعة إلى أعلى المراتب.

والشكر موصول إلى الأستاذ الدكتور / منير حسن جمال أستاذ علم النفس؛ الذي تتلمذت على يديه في مدرسته؛ فقد غمرني بحنانه الفياض، وأبوته المتدفقة، وتواضعه الجم؛ أتضرع إلى الله عز وجل أن يمتعه بالصحة والعافية، وأن يجعل ذلك العمل في ميزان أعماله.

كما لا يفوتني أن أتوجه بالشكر الجزيل إلى كل من اقتطع من وقته بتحكيم أدوات الدراسة، وأشكر كل من أعانني على إخراج هذه الدراسة بهذه الصورة، وأدعو الله لهم جميعاً بالخير.

ومعذرة إن كنت نسيت أو أخطأت؛ فإنني لا أدعي أني قد بلغت حد الكمال؛ فالكمال لله وحده، فإن أصبت فمن عند الله وإن كانت الأخرى؛ فعذري إني بشر، وما توفيقي إلا بالله عليه توكلت وإليه أنيب.

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# الفصل الأول (مشكلة الدراسة وأبعادها)

مقدمة مشكلة الدراسة تساؤلات الدراسة أهمية الدراسة أهداف الدراسة حدود الدراسة مفاهيم ومصطلحات الدراسة

## الفصل الأول (مشكلة الدراسة وأبعادها)

مقدمة الدراسة:

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(http://www.internetworldstats.com)

.(Huang & Alessi, 1997)

.(Rheingold, 1993; Turkle, 1995)

Huang et al., 2007; Thatcher & Goolam, 2005; Griffiths, )
.(2003; Shapira et al., 2000; Brenner, 1997; Young, 1997; 1996

( ).Internet Addiction

.(Huang et al., 2007)

#### مشكلة الدراسة:

Griffiths, 1997; Brenner, 1997; ) (Young, 1996; Wellman, 1996; Nguyen & Anderson, 1996 Young " " (Young, 1996) " .(Young, 1997) Pathological Internet Use " **Problematic Internet** Use .(Shapira et al., 2000) Griffiths, 2000; ) .(Young, 1996; 1999 .(Brenner, 1997)

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DSM-IV ( )
           (Goodman, 1993)
                                   (Lacey, 1993)
                                             (Griffiths, 1995)
         (Brenner, 1997) " " (Young, 1996) "
                                            DSM-IV
Morhan-Martin & )
                                           (Schumacher, 1997
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Shotton, 1991; )
        .(Turkle, 1995; Brenner, 1996; Young, 1996; 1997; Griffiths, 1998
Egger & ) "
                                                      (Rauterberg, 1996
                                         (Brenner, 1997)
               .DSM-IV
                                   .(\alpha=0.87)
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(Petrie & Gunn, 1998) "
(Pratarelli & Browne, 2002) "
         (Davis, et al., 2002)
                     Online Cognition Scale (OCS)
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(ocs)
      .(ocs)
Widyanto & McMurran, ) "
                                                             (2004
Morahan-)
                                       (Martin & Schumacher, 2000
Davis et al., 2002; La Rose et al., 2003; )
  (Morahan-Martin & Schumacher, 2000)
                                              (Petrie & Gunn, 1998
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Young, 1998; Kraut et al., 1998; )
                  .(Morhan-Martin & Schumacher, 1997, Brennerm 1997
                   .(Baruch, 2001; Kiesler et al., 1984; Kraut et al., 1998)
                             (Shotton, 1991) "
     (Griffiths, 1997) " "
Glasser, )
                                                                (1976
(Moody, 2001; Weiser, 2001)
                 .(Kubey et al., 2001)
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## تساؤلات الدراسة:

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#### فروض الدراسة:

## أهداف الدراسة:

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## أهمية الدراسة:

١- الأهمية النظرية للدراسة:

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٢- الأهمية التطبيقية للدراسة:

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#### حدود الدراسة:

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#### مفاهيم ومصطلحات الدراسة:

**Internet Addiction** -

(Ward, 2000) " "

:Salience -

:Mood Modification -

:Withdrawal Symptoms :Conflict Interpersonal conflict Intrapsychic Conflict :Relapse :Dependence :Abuse

:Tolerance

#### **Psychosocial/ Social Adjustment**

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# الفصل الثاني (الخلفية النظرية للدراسة)

أولاً: الإطار النظري

ثانياً: الدراسات السابقة

# الفصل الثاني (الخلفية النظرية للدراسة)

تمهيد

# - أولاً: الإطار النظري مفهوم إدمان الإنترنت:

O'Neill

Evan Goldberg

Kimberly Young "

.(Young, 1998)

Pratarelli et al., 1999; Young, 1999; )

(Greene, 1998; Brenner, 1997

```
(Duran, 2003)
  .(Young, 1998)
.(Young, 1999; 1998)
```

(Young) " "

#### هل الإفراط في استخدام الإنترنت يعتبر -بالفعل- إدماناً؟

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.(Hinić et al., 2008, p.763) ( / )
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. (Hinić et al., 2008, p.763)

. (Yober ( -
Nie & Erbring, 2000; )

. (Kraut et al., 1998; Griffith, 1996)

(Ghrohol, 2003)

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(Hardy, 2004)
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Beard & Wolf, 2001; Belsar et al., 1997; Shaffer et al., 2000; Young, ) .(1998)

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(Morahan-Martin & Schumacher, 1997) "

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.(Suhail & Bargees, 2006)
             (Kraut et al., 1998) "
 (Shaw & Gant, 2002) "
                              (Waestlund et al., 2001) "
                                   .(Nie, 2001)
                                    المكات التشخيصية لإدمان الإنترنت:
  (DSM-IV)
International Statistical Classification (ICD)
                                                           .of Diseases
                      (Fenichel, 2004) "
                                 (Young, 1996) "
                                        ) .DSM-IV
```

.DSM-IV .(DSM-IV) (IAT) DSM-IV DSM-IV (Morahan-Martin & Schumacher, 2000) Pathological Internet Use (PIU)

(Pratarelli & Browne, 2002) "

(Gackenbach, 1998) "

:Salience -

: Mood Modification

:Tolerance -

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: Withdrawal Symptoms
                          :Conflict
Interpersonal conflict
 Intra psychic Conflict
                         : Relapse الانتكاس
               (Griffiths, 1996) "
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أشكال إدمان الإنترنت :

(Hardy, 2004) " "

(DeAngelis, 2000) " (Hinić et al., 2008) " **:**Cyber-Relational Addiction

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(Hinic et al.2008).

(Young, 1996) " "

(Young, 2000) "

.(Case & Young, 2002)

:Cyber-Relational Addiction

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" (Griffiths, 1997) " " : (Young, et al., 1999) " " (Kraut, et al., 1998) "

(Scherer, 1997) " " (Davis, et al., 1999)

**:Online Gambling** 

(Hinic et al.2008)..

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:Compulsive online shopping	-
:Information Overload ( )	-
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.(Young, 2003) :Net Gaming	_
II	) "Online (

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## **:information technology addiction**

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## أضرار إدمان الإنترنت:

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Chou &Tyan,1999; )

(Young, et al., 1999; Brenner, 1997

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Sanders, et al., 2000; )

Young et al., 1999; Lavin et al., 1999; Young & Rogers, 1998; .(Brenner, 1997)

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Chou & )

Tyan, 1999; Young, *et al.* ,1999; Lavin *et al.*,1999; (Brenner,1997

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.(Chou & Tyan,1999; Lavin, et al., 1999; Brenner, 1997)
: Young, et al., 1999; )
.(Brenner, 1997
: .(Brenner, 1997)
: .(Chou & Hsiao, 2000)

الاتجاهات النظرية المفسرة لإدمان الإنترنت:

(Hinić, el al., 2008)

(Duran, 2003)

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(Davis, 2001)

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.(Stern,1997)
(Duran, 2003) "

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.(Tsai & Lin, 2001)

(Suler,1999) " "

	المراجعة الم
(DSM-IV)	(ICD)
· :	(Grohol, 2003) "
The Stage of Enchantment or O	
:Disillusion	:Stage ment Stage
•	:Balance Stage
Cognitive- Behavio	oral Therapy –
Bursten & Dombeck, 2010; On	rzack & Orzack, 1999; )

بعض المقت حات لعلاج ادمان الانت نت

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:(Stern, 1999; 1997; Young, 1996

Practice the Opposite

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:Reminder Cards

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:Stop Watches -

:Personal Inventory

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:Family Therapy

التوافق النفسي الاجتماعي:

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مفهوم التوافق:
    معنى التوافق لغويًا:
معنى التوافق مفاهيمياً:
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English & English -

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(Smith, 1988, p.452) " "

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النظريات المفسرة للتوافق:

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Ego Id : "" "
.( ) Super Ego

Adler " "

Jung " "

Fromm " " Horny " : п

Sullivan

п

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Skinner " " Watson " "

п пп

Bandura " "

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" Rogers " Maslow "

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Self Actualization

Fully Functioning Person

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مظاهر التوافق:

## السلوك التوافقي الجيد:

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يء التوافق:	السلوك س
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-------العوامل المؤثرة على التوافق:

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## أبعاد التوافق:

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## ١- التوافق النفسي:

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٢- التوافق الأسري:
      (Laurence et al., 1994, p.293) "
(Lawrence & Mark, 1994, p.1138) ""
                                            ٣- التوافق المدرسي:
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( ) " "

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( Brendt & Savin) " "

In. Jaana & Kathryn, )

( Gray et al., 1996, p.407) " "

(Perter & Gregory, 2001, p.407) "

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٤- التوافق الاجتماعي:
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معايير التوافق:

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( ثانياً: الدراسات السابقة: دراسات تناولت الآثار السلبية والإيجابية لشبكة الإنترنت دراسات تناولت تأثير إدمان الإنترنت على بعض المتغيرات الشخصية والنفسية. دراسات تناولت الآثار السلبية والإيجابية لشبكة الإنترنت: الدراسات العربية: - ( ):

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:(Suhail & Bargees, 2006) -

Internet Effect . Scale (IES)

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:(Livingston, 2004)

:(Gold et al., 2004) :(Adsit, 1999)

( )

## دراسات تناولت تأثير إدمان الإنترنت على بعض المتغيرات الشخصية والنفسية:

## الدراسات العربية:

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				ات الأجنبية:	الدراس
	:(Mottram <i>et al.</i> , 2009)				<i>,</i>
	(	)		Problematic Intern	iet Use
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:(Park, 2009)

( = )

:(Ceyhan & Ceyhan, 2008)

:(Cho et al., 2008)

Internet Addiction Test (IAT)

Junior Temperament and Character Inventory (JTCI)

Conners/Wells Adolescent

.(CASS: Short) Self-Report Scale: Short Form

/

:(Sum et al., 2008)

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:(Ebeling-Witte et al., 2007)

:(Fortson *et al.*, 2007)

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:(Lei & Wu, 2007)

:(Ozcan & Buzlu, 2007)

:(Subrahmanya & Lin, 2007)

ANOVA

:(Adebayo *et al.*, 2006)

:(Pawlak, 2002)

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. . . .

:(Moody, 2001)

:(Ward, 2000)

College

Academic Problems (AP)

Family

Depression (DP)

Anxiety (AN)

Interpersonal Problems (IP)

Problems (FP)

.Self-Esteem (SE)

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.%
                              %
                                          %
                        AP
                                      SE
                                                   AN
                               التعليق على الدراسات السابقة:
                              بالنسبة إلى أهداف الدراسات السابقة:
   )""()""()"":
                 .(Gold et al., 2004) "
    " ( ) " " :
Suhail & Bargees, ) "
                      " (Ozcan & Buzlu, 2007) "
(Livingston, 2004) "
                                           " (2006
                               .( ) "
                                          (Adsit, 1999)
  .(Adebayo et al., 2006) "
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.(Mottram et al., 2009) "
Ceyhan & Ceyhan, ) "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (Park, 2009) " " (2008
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (Moody, 2001) " " (Pawlak, 2002)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         (Ebeling-Witte et al., 2007) "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  (Fortson et al., 2007) "
                                                                                             (Lei & Wu, 2007) " ::
 Subrahmanya & Lin, ) "
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#### بالنسبة إلى المنهج الذي اتبعته الدراسات السابقة:

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#### بالنسبة إلى العينات التي استخدمتها الدراسات السابقة:

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Ebeling-Witte et al., ) "
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(Fortson et al., 2007) " " (Ebeling-Witte et al., 2007)
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بالنسبة إلى النتائج التي خلصت منها الدراسات السابقة:

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أوجه الاختلاف بين الدراسة الحالية والدراسات السابقة:

أوجه استفادة الدراسة الحالية من الدراسات السابقة:



# الفصل الثالث

# (الإجراءات المنهجية للدراسة)

أولاً: منهج الدراسة

ثانياً: مجتمع وعينة الدراسة

ثالثاً: أدوات الدراسة

رابعًا: أساليب المعالجة الإحصائية

# الفصل الثالث

# (الإجراءات المنهجية للدراسة)

أولاً: منهج الدراسة:

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ثانياً: مجتمع وعينة الدراسة:

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# ثالثاً: أدوات الدراسة:

## مقياس إدمان الإنترنت لطلاب المرحلة الثانوية:

الهدف من المقياس:

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تحديد أبعاد المقياس: .( .Anderson (2006) " Suhail & Bargees .(2006)Thatcher & " .Goolam (2005) Davis, Flett & " .Besser (2002). Pratarelli & Browne " .(2002).Huang and Alessi (1997) " Scherer .(1997).Young (1996) " Multidimensional

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# مقياس التوافق النفسي والاجتماعي إعداد سهير إبراهيم

الهدف من المقياس:

طريقة إعداد المقياس:

تحديد أبعاد المقياس: صياغة بنود المقياس: ( )

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### رابعًا: أساليب المعالجة الإحصائية :

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# الفصل الرابع

(عرض وتحليل بيانات الدراسة ومناقشة النتائج)

# الفصل الرابع

# (عرض وتحليل بيانات الدراسة ومناقشة النتائج)

مقدمة

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عرض النتائج:

الإجابة عن السؤال الأول:

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تحليل النتائج ومناقشتها:

مناقشة إجابة السؤال الأول:

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(Petrie & Gunn, 1998) " (

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.(Huang & Alessi, 1997)

(Suhail & Bargees, 2006)

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(Park, 2009) "
                       (Gold et al., 2004) "
      (Fortson et al., 2007) "
   (Ceyhan & Ceyhan, 2008) "
(Ozcan & Buzlu, 2007) "
   (Ebeling-Witte et al., 2007) "
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(Moody, 2001) " " .

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" (Pawlak, 2002) " " ( ) " " (2008

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مناقشة إجابة السؤال الثالث :

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(Cho et al., 2008) "

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Chou & Tyan, 1999; Young, et al., 1999; )
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Chou & Tyan, 1999; Young, et al. ,1999; Lavin et ):
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#### مناقشة إجابة السؤال الرابع:

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# الفصل الخامس

(الخلاصة والنتائج والتوصيات والمقترحات)

#### الفصل الخامس

## (الخلاصة والنتائج والتوصيات والمقترحات)

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